## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

OVERCALLS(Style: Responses:1/2 Level; Reopening)
Usually 5 card suit, new suit at 1 L and $3 \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{F} 1$
Jump Raise=Pre-empt, Jump Cue of Opener's=mixed Cue=limit raise
$2 \mathrm{~N}=$ often limit raise
Transfers after 1M overcall and negative Double
1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening)
15+-18, System on except TFR to their Major=any invite $4^{\text {th }}$ seat $=15+-18$
Balancing $=10-16$ then $2 \boldsymbol{2}=$ enquiry
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) Weak

DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style Response; Reopen Michaels, Leaping Michaels, we don't play any non-Leaping Except by PH or $4^{\text {th }}$ hand, Jump cue 3M asks stopper

VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) VS NT except protective v Strong NT
Double=Penalties then FP to $2 \vee$ with first DBL=Hxx type $2 \boldsymbol{2}=$ Majors
Major (2 $=$ Relay, $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ NAT, $3 \star=\varphi \mathrm{S}, 3 \star=\star \mathrm{S}$ ) $2 \star=\star$ and Major (2v=P/C, $2 \wedge=N A T, 2 N=$ Relay $)$

Passed hand and protective v Strong NT (includes 16) Double=1 minor/ both Majors/good 2 ${ }^{\wedge}(2 \Leftrightarrow=P / C, 2 \star=$ Relay $)$ $2 *=*$ and Major $\quad(2 *=$ Relay, $2 M=$ NAT $)$
$2 \star=\star$ and Major $\quad(2 \vee=P / C, 2 \star=$ NAT, $2 N=$ Relay $)$ 2M=natural ( $2 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{NF}, 3=$ best raise of Major)

## VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)

T/O DOUBLES, Lebensohl if weak 2M, 2N asks better minor
(2M)-3M=Asks Stop, Cue bid of minor=Majors
Jump 4M cue=Majors, 4N=minors over 2M/3M
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS
Strong , Double=Majors, $1 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{minors}$
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE Transfers from $1 \mathrm{~N}, 2 \mathrm{~N}=$ strong Raise, $3 \mathrm{M}=$ weak/Mixed

## LEADS AND SIGNALS

## OPENING LEADS STYLE

|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Suit | $4^{\text {th }}, 2^{\text {nd }}$ from bad suits | Maybe top if support |
| NT | $4^{\text {th }}, 2^{\text {nd }}$ from bad suits | Same |
| Subsequent | Attitude | Attitude |
| Zia often leads the "wrong" systemic honour, sometimes the wrong spot card lead |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| Ace | AKx (x) | AKx (x) |
| King | $K \mathrm{Q}(\mathrm{x})$ AK AK(x) 5 level | Unblock Queen or attitude |
| Queen | QJ(x) | Unblock Jack or attitude |
| Jack | J10(x) Jx | J10(x) |
| 10 | 109(x) 10x | 109xx(x) 10x |
| 9 | 9x, H98(x) | 9x, H98(x) |
| Hi-X | Sx, xSx, xSxx (x) Poss Att | SSx(x), Possibly Attitude |
| Lo-X | HxS, HxxS(x) | HxS, HxxS(x), Poss Att |


| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| Suit 1 | Attitude | Suit Preference | Attitude |
| 2 | Suit Preference | Count | Count |
| 3 | Count |  | Suit Preference |
| NT 1 | Attitude | Smith | Attitude |
| 2 | Count | Suit Preference | Count |
| 3 | Suit Preference | Count | Suit Preference |

## Signals (including Trumps):

Standard Trick 1, Upside down count and attitude after Trick 1.
Suit Preference in Trumps, Smith versus NT, Mini-count, Nine (Jack) Alarm Clock!

## DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)
Sound

## SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE

## DBLS/RDLS

Support Double including $1 *$ to 2 M then $2 \mathrm{~m} / 2 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{NF}$, Cue=FG Splinter Double
Action Double
Lead Directing
Lightner

|  |
| :--- |
|  |

## W B F CONVENTION CARD 26-June-2023

## CATEGORY: GREEN

## NCBO: <br> USA

PLAYERS: JEFF MECKSTROTH
ZIA MAHMOOD

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
5 Card Majors but can be 4 cards in third seat
$1 \star=3+1 \star=4+$ § or 4432
$1 \mathrm{~N}=14-17$ and may contain $5 \mathrm{M} / 6 \mathrm{~m}$
$2 \star=$ Multi bad weak 2 Major
2M=constructive weak 2 Major
In $3^{\text {rd }}$ can go either way with $2 \star / 2 \mathrm{M}$, in $4^{\text {th }} 2 \star=$ better 2/1=natural FG
Fit jumps in competition at 4L, maybe 3L by PH
Sound openings if balanced
Light openings unbalanced especially good suits

## SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

Raises pre-empt to mixed
$1 \mathrm{~m}-2 v=$ Invitational NT hand or right side

$1 \mathrm{M}-3 \stackrel{=}{ }=$ mixed raise, on by passed hand Responder 2N over our 1 Major is 4 card fit
Unusual versus Unusual
1 m - $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Limit raise
3N opening=Good 4 Major
opening in third seat suspect
opening leads, sometimes anti-systemic
$1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}=$ all slam non SPL,
1M-2M-new suit=game-try maybe suspect
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Rare
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE Might open "wrong" minor

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 읃 } \\ & \text { 헤 } \\ & \text { O} \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{.0}{\substack{0}}$ | Min No: |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1s |  | 3 | 5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2m=FG, } 2 \star=\text { multi, } 2 \vee=\text { BAL invite }+, \\ & 2 \star=\text { Limit Raise, } 2 N=\text { NAT FG } 12-14 \text { or } 17+ \\ & 3 \star=\text { pre-empt } / \text { mixed, } 3 \star / 3 M=\text { pre-empt, } \\ & 3 \mathrm{~N}=15 \text {-bad } 17 \end{aligned}$ | 1N rebid maybe 4M then 2-way checkback <br> Transfers after 2 N rebid not competition unless jump to 2 N | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \wedge=4 \vee 5 \wedge \text { 6-9 } \\ & 2 \wedge=\text { Fit showing } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1 |  | 4 (3) | 5\% | Only 3 if 4432 | ```2m=FG, 2v= BAL invite+, 2&=Limit Raise 2N=NAT FG 12-14 or 17+ 3&=invite, 3}=\mathrm{ pre-empt/mixed, 3M=pre-empt, 3N=15-bad 17``` | 1N rebid maybe 4a then 2-way checkback <br> Transfers after 2 N rebid not competition unless jump to 2 N | 2^/3*=Fit showing |
| 1* |  | 5 (4) | 5 | Possibly 4 cards in 3rd |  | After 1 N rebid 2-way check-back Transfers after 2 N rebid not competition unless jump to 2 N | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2\&=Drury } \\ & 2 N=4 \vee \text { and } S P L, 3 \&=\text { NAT } \\ & 2 \wedge=\text { Fit showing jump } \\ & 4 L \text { SPL=void } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1. |  | 5 (4) | 5 | Possibly 4 cards in 3rd | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~N}=\text { semi-forcing, } 2 \mathrm{~m} / 2 \downarrow=\text { NAT FG, } 2 \star=3(4) \star \\ & 2 \mathrm{~N}=\text { Jacoby, } 3 \star=3+\star \text { Limit raise } \\ & 3 \star=\text { mixed, } 3 \downarrow=N A T \text { invite, } 3 \star=\text { pre-empt } \\ & 3 N=8-11 \text { any } S P L, 4 L=12-14 \mathrm{SPL} \end{aligned}$ | 1-1N-3s=Artificial | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2ผ=Drury } \\ & 2 N=4 \stackrel{a n d}{ } \text { SLL, } 3 \boldsymbol{N}=\text { NAT } \\ & 3 \vee=\text { Fit showing Jumps } \\ & 4 L \text { SPL=void } \end{aligned}$ |
| INT |  |  | 4 | 14-17 | $2 \star=$ Stayman, $2 \star / 2 \varphi=$ Transfer <br> $2 s=s$ or range ask, $2 \mathrm{~N}=\stackrel{s}{ }$, $3=$ Puppet Stayman, $3 \star=$ minors better or longer $* s$ $3 M=$ SGL, $4 \stackrel{N}{2}=4 \mathrm{~N}$ bid, $4 \diamond / 4 \varphi=$ Transfer $4 \wedge=5 * 332,4 \mathrm{~N}=5 \star 332$ | 1N-2 $-2 \downarrow-3 \mathrm{M}=$ Smolen <br> $1 N-2 \downarrow-2 \varphi-2 \wedge=5+\vee$ Invite <br> $1 \mathrm{~N}-2 \mathrm{R}-2 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N} / 3 \star=4+$ Transfer <br> $1 N-2 R-2 M-3 *=6+$ Major slam-try <br> $1 \mathrm{~N}-2 \boldsymbol{2}-2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}-3 \stackrel{ }{ }=5+5+$ Majors slam-try |  |
| 2\% | yes | 0 |  | FG or 22+ balanced except $2 \infty-2 ヶ-3 M=N F$ | 2 =waiting, $2 M=$ Natural, $2 N=$ mild positive $3 m=$ Natural | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \propto-2 \phi-2 \varphi=\text { Kokish } \\ & 2 \phi-2 \phi-2 \phi=\text { Double Negative } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RDBL/DBL of } \\ & \text { intervention=double negative } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2 | yes | 0 |  | Multi, weak 2甲/2^, Maybe strong $3^{\text {rd }}$, stronger 4th | $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ REL, $3 *=\mathrm{FG}$ either Major, $3 *=\mathrm{NF}$ $2 \mathrm{M} / 3 / 4 \vee=$ pass/correct, $3 \boldsymbol{\mu}=$ Inv, $4 \boldsymbol{\omega}=$ TFR suit | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \uparrow-2 N-3 m=\text { minimum or medium } \uparrow / \uparrow \\ & 2 \uparrow-2 N-3 \downarrow=\star s, 3 \wedge=6 \downarrow, 3 N=5 \uparrow \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2 |  | 6 |  | Constructive weak 2 Maybe weak $3^{\text {rd }}$, weaker 4th | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \wedge=\mathrm{F} 1,2 \mathrm{~N}=\text { Relay, } 3 \mathrm{~m}=\text { to play, } 3 \mathrm{n}=\text { Invite } \\ & 4 \mathrm{~m}=\text { NAT } \mathrm{FG} \text { then } 4 \mathrm{~N}=\text { good hand } \end{aligned}$ | $2 \vee-2 N-3$ = best/worst, $3 *=$ bad suit/4m $3 v=$ FG good suit, $3 \mathrm{n}=$ Natural |  |
| 2. |  | 6 |  | Constructive weak 2 <br> Maybe weak $3^{\text {rd }}$, weaker 4th | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{~N}=\text { Relay, } 3 \mathrm{~m}=\text { to play, } 3 \mathrm{v}=\mathrm{F} 1 \\ & 4 \mathrm{~m}=\text { NAT } \mathrm{FG} \text { then } 4 \mathrm{~N}=\text { good hand } \end{aligned}$ | $2 \uparrow-2 N-3 *=$ best $/$ worst, $3 \&=$ bad suit $/ 4 m$ $3 v=$ Natural, $3 \wedge=F G$ good suit |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 19+- bad 22 balanced | $3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Stayman, $3 * / 3 \psi=$ transfers, $3 \AA=$ minors 4L=suit 2 above slam-try |  |  |
| 3s |  | 5 |  | Can be very light first FAV Zia=2 of 3 hons $1 / 2 \mathrm{VUL}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \star-3=\text { puppet to } 3 \uparrow, 3 M=\text { Forcing } \\ & 4=\text { Pre-empt KC } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 3 |  | 5 |  | Can be very light first FAV Zia=2 of 3 hons $1 / 2$ VUL | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{M}=\text { Forcing } \\ & 4 \pm=\text { Pre-empt KC } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 3M |  |  |  | Can be very light first FAV | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3s=Forcing } \\ & \text { 4s=Pre-empt KC } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 3NT | Yes |  |  | Good 4 Major No void | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \star=\text { Relay } \\ & 4 \diamond=\text { asks Major, } 4 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 4m |  | 7 |  | Sound Vulnerable | 4*-4*=pre-empt KC | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING <br> $4 N=R K C$ 03/14, Redwood Jump to $4 m+1$ but not $4 v$ if $v s$ bid $4 \wedge=$ RKC after $1 N-4-4 \vee$ and $2 N-4 \infty$ either hand, also $1 \varphi-2 N=$ Jacoby DOP1 and DEPO over intervention, DKC, Exclusion, 5N=Pick, Last Train 4 our minor $=K C$ after inverted minor or $2 / 1$ response |  |
| 4M |  | 7 |  | Sound Vulnerable | 5 new suit=slam-try with 2 losers in suit |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  | Asks specific Ace | $5 \%=0$ Aces, $5 \mathrm{~N}=2$ Aces, $5 * / 5 \mathrm{M} / 6 \%=$ Ace suit |  |  |
| 5L |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |

